

Washtenaw Community College

Federal Awards
Supplemental Information

Year Ended June 30, 2025

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Contents

Independent Auditor’s Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with <i>Government Auditing Standards</i>	1
Independent Auditor’s Report on Compliance for Each Major Program; Report on Internal Control Over Compliance; and Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance	3
Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards.....	6
Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards	8
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs.....	9
Summary Schedule of Prior Audit Findings.....	11

Independent Auditor's Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting and on
Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements
Performed in Accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*

Board of Trustees
Washtenaw Community College
Ann Arbor, Michigan

We have audited, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of Washtenaw Community College (College) and its discretely presented component unit, Washtenaw Community College Foundation (Foundation), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the College's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated September 15, 2025.

Report on Internal Control Over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the College's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the College's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the College's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the College's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that have not been identified.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the College's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the College's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the College's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Andrews Hooper Pavlik PLC

Saginaw, Michigan
September 15, 2025

Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance for Each Major Program; Report on Internal Control Over Compliance; and Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance

Board of Trustees
Washtenaw Community College
Ann Arbor, Michigan

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We have audited Washtenaw Community College's (College) compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the *OMB Compliance Supplement* that could have a direct and material effect on each of the College's major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2025. The College's major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor's results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

In our opinion, the College complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2025.

Basis for Opinion on Each Major Federal Program

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the College and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the College's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the College's federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the College's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the College's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the College's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the College's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the College's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. *A material weakness in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. *A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be material weaknesses, as defined above. However, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance may exist that were not identified.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Report on Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards Required by the Uniform Guidance

We have audited the financial statements of Washtenaw Community College and its discretely presented component unit, Washtenaw Community College Foundation (Foundation), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the College's basic financial statements. We issued our report thereon dated September 15, 2025, which contained an unmodified opinion on those financial statements. Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the basic financial statements. The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards is presented for purposes of additional analysis as required by the Uniform Guidance and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the schedule of expenditures of federal awards is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Andrews Hooper Pavlik PLC

Saginaw, Michigan
February 3, 2026

Washtenaw Community College

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

Year Ended June 30, 2025

Federal Agency/Pass-Through Agency/Program Title	Assistance Listing Number	Pass-Through Entity Project/Grant Number	Federal Expenditures
<u>Major Programs</u>			
U.S. Department of Education:			
Student Financial Assistance Cluster - Direct Program:			
Federal Direct Student Loan Program	84.268	P268K240244	\$ 12,359,388
Federal Pell Grant Program	84.063	P063P240244	18,544,115
Federal Pell Grant Allowance	84.063	P063Q240244	19,550
Federal Pell Grant Allowance	84.063	P063Q230244	1,870
Federal Pell Grant Allowance	84.063	P063Q220244	15
Federal Work-Study Program	84.033	P033A242100	209,422
Federal Work-Study Program	84.033	P033A232100	27,500
Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants Program	84.007	P007A242100	408,802
Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants Program	84.007	P007A232100	7,218
Total Student Financial Assistance Cluster			31,577,880
Total Major Programs			31,577,880
<u>Other Federal Awards</u>			
U.S. Department of Health & Human Services:			
Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) Cluster:			
(passed through the Michigan Works! Southeast Consortium)			
SBDC - Business Services Path	93.558	24-01-Spec. Business	55,410
(passed through the State of Michigan)			
Federal Fostering Futures	93.558	1386000134C41901MITANF	11,898
Total Temporary Assistance for Needy Families (TANF) Cluster			67,308
Total U.S. Department of Health & Human Services			67,308
U.S. Department of Education:			
Southeast Michigan Mobility Power Project - Direct Program			
	84.116Z	P116Z230196	736,448
Vocational Education Basic Grants:			
(passed through the Michigan Department of Labor & Economics)			
Vocational Education Local Annual	84.048A	V048A240022	877,374
Vocational Education Administration	84.048A	V048A240022	9,200
Total Vocational Education Basic Grants			886,574
Title III - Program for Academic Success PASS - Alpha Scholars - Direct Program			
	84.031A	P031A200134	258,192
(passed through the University of Michigan)			
East Asia National Resource Center	84.015	P015A220026-SUBK00017145	17,819
(passed through Michigan Department of Education)			
Workforce Innovation Opportunity Act Title II Adult Education Family Literacy Act	84.002	V002A240023	270,000
Total U.S. Department of Education			2,169,033
U.S. Small Business Administration:			
(passed through Grand Valley State University)			
Michigan Small Business Development Center - 2025	59.037	SBAOEDSB250174-01-00	8,649
Michigan Small Business Development Center - 2024	59.037	SBAOEDSB240107-01-01	262,430
Total U.S. Small Business Administration			271,079

See Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards.

Washtenaw Community College

Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

Year Ended June 30, 2025

Federal Agency/Pass-Through Agency/Program Title	Assistance Listing Number	Pass-Through Entity Project/Grant Number	Federal Expenditures
<u>Other Federal Awards (continued)</u>			
U.S. National Science Foundation:			
(passed through the University of Michigan)			
LSAMP with University of Michigan - Phase 4	47.076	2109942-SUBK00014601	\$ 17,691
(passed through the Michigan State University)			
S-STEM with Michigan State University	47.076	1742381-RC107563WCC	22,521
S-STEM with Michigan State University 2.0	47.076	2221177-RC114110WASH	165,257
Prospect S-STEM with Michigan State University	47.076	2138058-RC113664WCC	17,755
Total U.S. National Science Foundation			<u>223,224</u>
U.S. Department of Treasury:			
COVID-19 Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds:			
(passed through the State of Michigan)			
MI Reconnect Expansion	21.027	REC21_WCC SLFRP0127	1,362,097
ADN-to-BSN Completion Grant Program	21.027	AND-BSN_WCC FY24 SLFRP0127	967,469
(passed through Washtenaw County)			
2022 Priority Funding	21.027	SLFRFP0226	121,233
(passed through Michigan Economic Development Corporation)			
Advanced Manufacturing Higher Ed Strategic Investment Program	21.027	424595 SLFRP0127	488,716
(passed through Ann Arbor SPARK)			
Small Business Supporting Hubs	21.027	SLFRP0127	102,863
Total U.S. Department of Treasury			<u>3,042,378</u>
U.S. Department of Transportation:			
(passed through the University of Michigan)			
CCAT with University of Michigan 2.0	20.701	69A3552348301-SUBK00017958	217,782
(passed through the Michigan Department of State)			
Highway Safety Cluster:			
Motorcycle Safety 2025	20.616	MC-02-IG	5,717
Motorcycle Safety 2024	20.616	GG2400000001469	5,861
Total Highway Safety Cluster			<u>11,578</u>
Total U.S. Department of Transportation			<u>229,360</u>
U.S. Department of Labor:			
(passed through the Southeast Michigan Community Alliance)			
ABA Apprenticeships Building America	17.285	AP-38901-22-60-A-26	217,825
(passed through the Michigan Works! Southeast Consortium)			
Workforce Innovation Opportunity Act (WIOA) Cluster:			
SBDC Business Services WIOA Dislocated Worker	17.278	24-01-Spec. Business	2,459
SBDC Business Services WIOA Youth	17.259	24-01-Spec. Business	37,027
SBDC Business Services WIOA Adult	17.258	24-01-Spec. Business	12,606
Total Workforce Innovation Opportunity Act (WIOA) Cluster			<u>52,092</u>
(passed through Oakland Community College)			
Closing the Skills Gap	17.268	HG-34346-20-60-A-26	9,108
(passed through the Southeast Michigan Community Alliance)			
H1B Infinity	17.268	HG-35907-21-60-A-26	3,978
Total U.S. Department of Labor			<u>283,003</u>
Total Other Federal Awards			<u>6,285,385</u>
Total Expenditures of Federal Awards			<u>\$ 37,863,265</u>

See Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards.

Washtenaw Community College

Notes to Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards

Year Ended June 30, 2025

Note 1. Significant Accounting Policies

The accompanying Schedule of Expenditures of Federal Awards (schedule) includes the federal grant activity of the Washtenaw Community College (College) under programs of the federal government for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025. Expenditures reported on the schedule are reported on the same basis of accounting as the financial statements, although the basis for determining when federal awards are expended is presented in accordance with the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. In addition, expenditures reported on the schedule are recognized following the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. Therefore, some amounts presented in this schedule may differ from amounts presented, or used, in the preparation of the financial statements.

Because the schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of Washtenaw Community College, it is not intended to, and does not present the financial position, changes in net position, or cash flows, of Washtenaw Community College.

The College's reporting entity is defined in Note 1 to the College's financial statements. All federal financial assistance received directly from federal agencies as well as federal financial assistance passed through other government agencies is included on the schedule.

Note 2. Other Adjustments

During the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025, the College carried forward \$27,500 from the 2023-2024 Federal Work Study Program (84.033) to the 2024-2025 award year. The College carried forward \$1,507 from the 2023-2024 Supplemental Opportunity Grant (84.007) to the 2024-2025 award year. The College transferred \$68,750 of the 2024-2025 Federal Work Study program to the Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant, which it expended in the 2024-2025 award year.

Note 3. Indirect Cost Allocation

For purposes of charging indirect costs to federal awards, the College has elected not to use the 10 percent de minimis cost rate as permitted by §200.414 of the Uniform Guidance.

Washtenaw Community College

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs

Year Ended June 30, 2025

Section I – Summary of Auditor’s Results

Financial Statements

Type of auditor’s report issued:	<u>Unmodified</u>		
Internal control over financial reporting:			
Material weakness identified?	<u> </u> Yes	<u> X </u> No	
Significant deficiency identified not considered to be material weakness?	<u> </u> Yes	<u> X </u> None reported	
Noncompliance material to financial statements noted?	<u> </u> Yes	<u> X </u> No	

Federal Awards

Internal control over major programs:			
Material weakness identified?	<u> </u> Yes	<u> X </u> No	
Significant deficiency identified not considered to be material weakness?	<u> </u> Yes	<u> X </u> None reported	
Type of auditor’s report issued on compliance for major programs:	<u>Unmodified</u>		
Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR section 200.516(a)?	<u> </u> Yes	<u> X </u> No	

Identification of major programs:

<u>CFDA Number</u>	<u>Name of Cluster and Federal Programs</u>
	Student Financial Aid:
84.268	Federal Direct Student Loan Program
84.063	Federal Pell Grant Program
84.033	Federal Work-Study Program
84.007	Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants Program

Dollar threshold used to distinguish between Type A and Type B programs:	<u> \$1,135,898 </u>	
Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee?	<u> X </u> Yes	<u> </u> No

Washtenaw Community College

Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs

Year Ended June 30, 2025

Section II – Financial Statement Findings

No matters were reported.

Section III – Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs

No matters were reported.

Washtenaw Community College
Summary Schedule of Prior Audit Findings
Year Ended June 30, 2025

No matters were reported.